

## Message Text

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PAGE 01     NAIROB 12491 01 OF 02 110922Z

12

ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 CU-02 INR-07 NSAE-00 DODE-00

NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PM-04 H-02 L-03 NSC-05

PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 OIC-02 AID-05 EB-07 CIEP-01

TRSE-00 STR-04 OMB-01 CEA-01 COME-00 FRB-03 XMB-02

OPIC-03 LAB-04 SIL-01 AF-08 ARA-06 EA-07 EUR-12

NEA-10 ABF-01 OES-06 DHA-02 ACDA-07 HEW-04 /153 W

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O R 110825Z NOV 76

FM AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 3893

INFO USMISSION USUN NY

USMISSION GENEVA

AMEMBASSY PARIS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 1 OF 2 NAIROBI 12491

NESCO

E. O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OCON, PORG, UNESCO

SUBJ: 19TH UNESCO GC: AGENDA ITEM 11 - NEW INTERNATIONAL  
ECONOMIC ORDER

REF: NAIROBI 12405

1. GIVEN UNACCEPTABILITY BY US AND OTHERS TO FIRST DRAFT  
OF DOCUMENT ON UNESCO AND NIEO SUBMITTED TO DEPT IN NAIROBI  
12405, MATTER HAS BEEN SENT BACK TO SMALL WORKING PARTY OF  
DNG TO PRODUCE A SECOND VERSION.

2. MEMBERS OF DNG WERE ASKED TO SUBMIT THEIR WRITTEN SUG-  
GESTIONS FOR CHANGES BY 9:00 A.M. THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 11.

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PAGE 02     NAIROB 12491 01 OF 02 110922Z

FULL DNG WILL LOOK AT NEW VERSION AT 3:00 P.M. FRIDAY,

NOVEMBER 12.

3. IN ORDER GIVE USDEL ROOM FOR NEGOTIATIONS, USDEL PREPARED ATTACHED NEW TEXT WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THIS GIVEN TO DNG DRAFTING PARTY THURSDAY MORNING.

4. SECOND DRAFT WILL BE CONSIDERED BY DNG FRIDAY AFTERNOON. THERE MAY NOT BE TIME TO TRANSMIT NEW VERSION TO DEPT BEFORE VOTE IS TAKEN. WILL NEED DEPT INSTRUCTIONS ON OUR DRAFT TEXT, REPRODUCED BELOW, AS WELL AS INDICATIONS IN WHICH PARAGRAPHS USDEL COULD NEGOTIATE AND IN WHICH WE MUST STAY WITH USDEL VERSION. UNLESS INSTRUCTIONS RECEIVED BY FRIDAY MORNING, HOWEVER, DECISION HERE WILL OVERTAKE EVENTS.

5. OUR BEST ESTIMATE IS THAT OTHER FRIENDLY COUNTRIES OF DNG ARE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE TEXT AND WOULD PREFER TO SEE UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED NEW TEXT AND ARE WORKING HARD TO THAT END.

6. TEXT SUBMITTED BY USDEL FOLLOWS:

DRAFT

UNESCO'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE ESTABLISHMENT  
OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER

1. VIEWING WITH CONCERN, THE FINANCIAL RESOURCES MADE AVAILABLE TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES FROM DEVELOPED COUNTRIES HAVE NOT MET THE OBJECTIVES SET UP WITHIN THE INTERNATIONAL STRATEGY FOR THE SECOND DEVELOPMENT DECADE, WHILST, ON THE OTHER HAND, EXPENDITURES ON ARMAMENTS HAVE CONTINUED TO GROW, FEELS THAT EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO REVERSE THIS TREND,

2. RECALLING RESOLUTIONS 3201 (S-VI) AND 3202 (S-VI), ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT THE UNITED NATIONS ON MAY 1974, CONTAINING THE DECLARATION AND PROGRAM OF ACTION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER, AND RESOLUTION 3281 (XXIX) OF 12 DECEMBER 1974, CONTAINING THE CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF STATES,

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PAGE 03     NAIROB 12491 01 OF 02 110922Z

3. RECALLING RESOLUTIONS 3362 (S-VII) AND 3506 (XXX) ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IN WHICH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED THAT CONCERTED MEASURES BE TAKEN IN CERTAIN IMPORTANT FIELDS TO SERVE AS A BASIS AND FRAMEWORK FOR THE WORK OF THE COMPETENT BODIES AND ORGANIZATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH A VIEW TO FACILITATING THE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS FACING THE WORLD,

4. RECALLING RESOLUTION 12.1 ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL CONFERENCE AT ITS EIGHTEENTH SESSION, CONCERNING UNESCO'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER,

5. BEARING IN MIND THE MEDIUM-TERM PLAN (19 C/4) AND THE BIENNIAL PROGRAM (19 C/5) AS WELL AS THE BOOKLET "MOVING TOWARDS CHANGE" AND THE COMMENTS OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD CONTAINED IN DOCUMENT 19 C/15,

6. AFFIRMING THAT THE BRINGING ABOUT OF A NEW WORLD ORDER CALLS FOR A PROCESS OF GENERAL REFLECTION AND AN OVERALL APPROACH TAKING ACCOUNT SIMULTANEOUSLY OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACTORS, AND AFFIRMING THE CONTRIBUTIONS WHICH UNESCO CAN MAKE IN ITS FIELDS OF COMPETENCE TO BRINGING SUCH A NEW ORDER INTO BEING,

7. STRESSING THE NEED FOR MEMBER STATES TO STRENGTHEN THEIR COOPERATION AT THE INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL LEVELS IN THE FIELDS OF EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, SOCIAL SCIENCES, AND CULTURE AND COMMUNICATION IN ORDER TO PROMOTE EQUALITY AND EXPANSION OF OPPORTUNITY AND TO ELIMINATE OBSTACLES TO PROGRESS, AND TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT IN THEIR DEVELOPMENT PLANS AND PROJECTS THE PRACTICAL IMPLICATIONS OF THEIR SUPPORT TO INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS,

8. CONSIDERING THAT THE PROGRESS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES SHOULD BE SPEEDED UP IN ALL FIELDS,

9. BELIEVING THAT A NEW SYSTEM OF RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES, AS WELL AS WITHIN NATIONAL COMMUNITIES, BASED ON MORE JUST AND EQUITABLE CONDITIONS WOULD LEAD TO ESTABLISHMENT OF A MORE LASTING PEACE,

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PAGE 04     NAIROB 12491 01 OF 02 110922Z

10. RECOGNIZING THAT A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORDER SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE ENRICHMENT OF CIVILIZATION AND THE FULLER DEVELOPMENT OF MAN,

11. AFFIRMING THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND CULTURE CONSTITUTES AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT IN THE GENERAL CONCEPTION AND ACHIEVEMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORDER,

12. CONSIDERING THAT UNESCO'S CONTRIBUTION TO A NEW WORLD ORDER SHOULD TAKE PLACE ON THREE LEVELS: (I) PROMOTION OF REFLECTION (II) THE DISSEMINATION OF KNOWLEDGE, AND (III) ACTIVITIES IN UNESCO'S FIELDS OF COMPETENCE,

13. STRESSING PARTICULARLY, UNESCO CONTRIBUTIONS TO BRINGING

ABOUT INTELLECTUAL CONDITIONS LEADING TO RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS, PEACE, DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL JUSTICE, AND IN ACHIEVING HARMONY BETWEEN MAN AND HIS ENVIRONMENT IN THE CONTEXT OF DIFFERENT SOCIETIES,

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PAGE 01     NAIROB 12491 02 OF 02 111044Z

11  
ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 CIAE-00 CU-02 INR-07 NSAE-00 DODE-00 NSCE-00

SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 ISO-00 PM-04 H-02 L-03 NSC-05

PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 OIC-02 AID-05 EB-07 CIEP-01

TRSE-00 STR-04 OMB-01 CEA-01 COME-00 FRB-03 XMB-02

OPIC-03 LAB-04 SIL-01 ABF-01 AF-08 ARA-06 EA-07

EUR-12 NEA-10 OES-06 DHA-02 ACDA-07 HEW-04 /153 W  
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O R 110825Z NOV 76  
FM AMEMBASSY NAIROBI  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 3894  
INFO USMISSION USUN NY  
USMISSION GENEVA  
AMEMBASSY PARIS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 2 OF 2 NAIROBI 12491

NESCO

14. WELCOMING THE FACT THAT UNESCO'S MEDIUM-TERM PLAN REFLECTS THE PRINCIPLE OF THE CULTURAL IDENTITY OF ALL PEOPLES, RESPECT FOR CULTURAL PLURALISM AND THE RIGHT OF EACH COUNTRY TO CHOOSE FREELY THE MODEL THAT CORRESPOND MOST CLOSELY TO ITS ASPIRATIONS AND OBJECTIVES,

15. NOTING WITH SATISFACTION THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF RECOMMENDATIONS CONTAINED IN THE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL CONFERENCE AT ITS EIGHTEENTH SESSION HAVE BEEN TAKEN INTO

ACCOUNT IN DETERMINING THE OBJECTIVES OF THE MEDIUM-TERM PLAN AND THE PROGRAMME FOR THE 1977-1978 BIENNIIUM, BUT ALSO HOPING THAT THE ACTUAL PROGRAMME ANALYSIS CARRIED OUT BY UNESCO WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY PRACTICAL RESULTS,

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PAGE 02     NAIROB 12491 02 OF 02 111044Z

16. TAKES NOTE OF THE SUGGESTIONS SUBMITTED BY THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL CONCERNING THE RESTRUCTURING OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SECTORS OF THE UNITED NATIONS

17. EXPRESSES ITS CONVICTION THAT INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS, AND MORE PARTICULARLY THOSE OF UNESCO, DIRECTED TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORDER SHOULD BE COMMENSURATE WITH THE PROBLEM ITSELF,

18. INVITES MEMBER STATES TO INTENSIFY THEIR EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT A NEW SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND TO PROVIDE MORE RESOURCES FOR DEVELOPMENT,

19. INVITES THE DIRECTOR GENERAL, WITHIN UNESCO'S AREAS OF COMPETENCE, TO SEEK TO BRING TO THE NOTICE OF WORLD CONSCIENCE THE CHALLENGES FACING THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO COPE WITH THE PROBLEM OF HUNGER AND POVERTY, AND OF THE NEED FOR THE COOPERATION OF ALL COUNTRIES TO CONTRIBUTE TOWARDS THE SOLUTION OF THE WORLD'S DEVELOPMENT PROBLEMS,

20. INVITES THE DIRECTOR GENERAL TO CONTINUE ACTIONS UNDERTAKEN TO CONTRIBUTE TO BRINGING ABOUT A NEW WORLD ORDER, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE RESOURCES MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ORGANIZATION, AND IN THE LIGHT OF RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT THE PRESENT SESSION OF THE GENERAL CONFERENCE,

21. REQUESTS THE EXECUTIVE BOARD AND THE DIRECTOR GENERAL, IN COLLABORATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, TO STUDY THE CONDITIONS BY WHICH INTERNATIONAL REFLECTION MIGHT BE INITIATED ON HOW TO BRING ABOUT A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORDER.

22. LIKEWISE REQUESTS THE EXECUTIVE BOARD AND THE DIRECTOR GENERAL TO INTENSIFY EFFORTS WHICH WOULD PROMOTE:

(A) PROVIDING BROADER ACCESS TO THE MOST RECENT ACHIEVEMENTS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND THE TRANSFER OF THESE RESULTS;

(B) FACILITATING THE NATIONAL IMPLANTATION OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, THE DEVELOPMENT OF ENDOGENOUS TECHNOLOGIES AND  
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PAGE 03     NAIROB 12491 02 OF 02 111044Z

THE ELABORATION BY THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES OF SCIENCE  
POLICIES, TAKING THEIR NATIONAL REQUIREMENTS INTO ACCOUNT;

(C) PROMOTING, INTER ALIA, THE ACCESS OF STUDENTS AND  
RESEARCH WORKERS FROM THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO HIGHER  
EDUCATION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS;

23. INVITES THE EXECUTIVE BOARD AND THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL TO  
EXAMINE WAYS IN WHICH UNESCO MIGHT:

(A) ASSIST THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN DEFINING THEIR  
EDUCATION STRATEGIES AT THE VARIOUS LEVELS SO THAT THEY MAY  
RECEIVE AND ADAPT THE TECHNOLOGICAL TRANSFERS NEEDED FOR  
THE THEIR DEVELOPMENT;

(B) STUDY, INTER ALIA, WAYS OF PROMOTING THE ESTABLISHMENT  
OF NEW EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS AIMED AT PROVIDING LIFE-LONG  
EDUCATION FOR ALL;

24. INVITES THE EXECUTIVE BOARD AND THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL:

(A) TO PROCEED TO ANALYSE THE ROLE AND RESPONSIBILITY OF  
HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WITH REGARD TO  
THE DISSEMINATION OF SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE AND THE TRANSFER  
AND MANAGEMENT OF TECHNOLOGY;

(B) TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE PROMOTION IN DEVELOPING MEMBER  
COUNTRIES OF THEIR OWN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND HIGHER  
EDUCATION, SO THAT THEY MAY BE IN A POSITION TO INTEGRATE,  
AND POSSIBLY ADAPT, TECHNOLOGICAL TRANSFERS;

25. INVITES THE EXECUTIVE BOARD AND THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL TO  
DETERMINE METHODS THAT ARE LIKELY TO PROMOTE AND STRENGTHEN  
INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CO-OPERATION, TO ENCOURAGE FUNDAMENTAL  
RESEARCH AND TO DEVELOP THE SOCIAL SCIENCES;

26. INVITES THE EXECUTIVE BOARD AND THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL,  
TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE WORK CARRIED OUT IN THIS FIELD BY  
OTHER BODIES, AND IN PARTICULAR THE UNITED NATIONS, TO  
CONTINUE TO STUDY THE PROBLEM OF THE EMIGRATION OF SPECIALISTS,  
PARTICULARLY THOSE FROM THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, PAYING  
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PAGE 04     NAIROB 12491 02 OF 02 111044Z

ATTENTION TO THE REPERCUSSIONS OF THIS EMIGRATION ON THE  
ECONOMIES OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED;

27. INVITES THE EXECUTIVE BOARD AND THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL TO EXPLORE THE FEASIBILITY OF LAUNCHING PROGRAMMES ESPECIALLY DESIGNED:

(A) TO BRING OUT THE SOCIAL AND ETHICAL VALUES OF DIFFERENT CULTURES AND CIVILIZATIONS SO AS TO INTEGRATE THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS INTO A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORDER,

(B) TO USE THE MAJOR MASS COMMUNICATION MEDIA, INCLUDING THE MOST ADVANCED COMMUNICATION TECHNIQUES, TO PROMOTE CULTURAL DIVERSITY AND ORIGINALITY, IN ORDER TO AVOID CONFORMISM AND UNIFORMITY; AND

(C) TO ENCOURAGE YOUNG PEOPLE IN ALL MEMBER STATES TO STUDY AND DISCUSS THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF OUR TIME, SUCH AS THOSE RELATING TO HUMAN RIGHTS, FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS OF INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS, PEACE, THE ELIMINATION OF HUNGER AND IGNORANCE, CULTURAL DIVERSITY, PLURALISM OF APPROACHES TO DEVELOPMENT, AND PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND EQUALITY FOR ALL INDIVIDUALS, GROUPS, COUNTRIES AND ALL THE REGIONS OF THE WORLD.

DECON 1/1/78  
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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
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**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
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